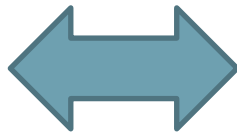
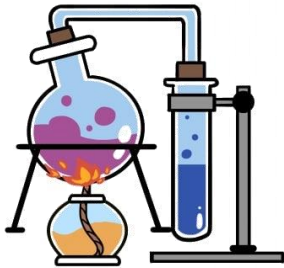
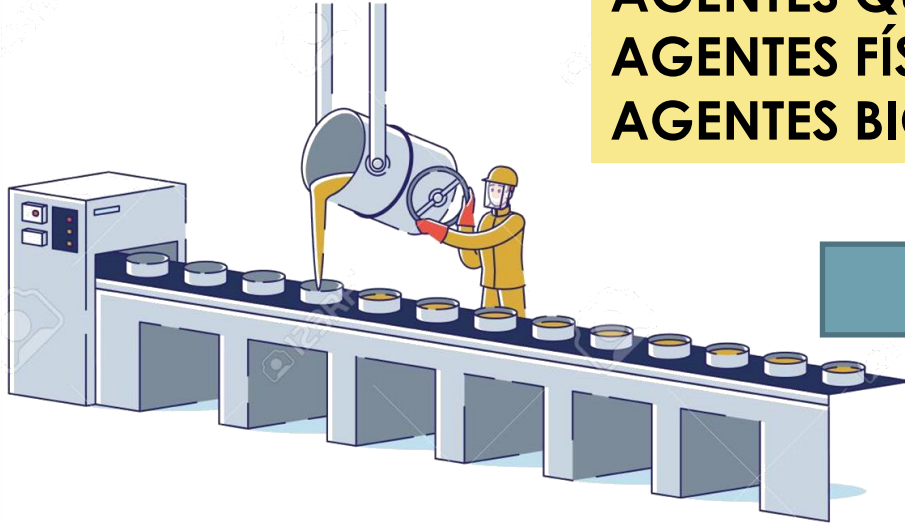


MEDIDA DE LA EXPOSICIÓN DE LOS TRABAJADORES A DIISOCIANATOS

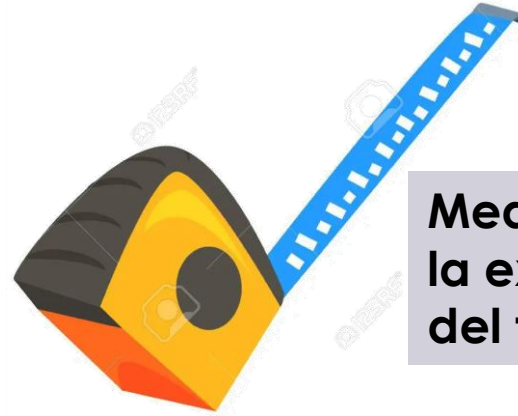
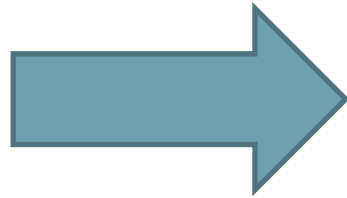
Madrid 13 de Junio 2023

Jose Luis Sanz
INSST-CNVM

AGENTES QUÍMICOS AGENTES FÍSICOS AGENTES BIOLÓGICOS



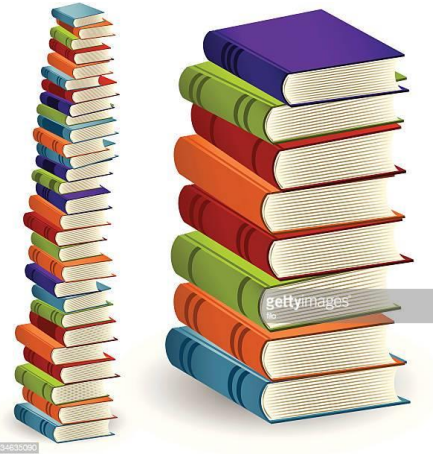
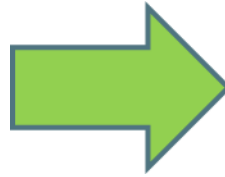
Límites de Exposición
Profesional para
Agentes Químicos
en España
2023



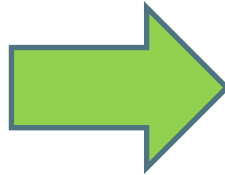
**Mediciones de
la exposición
del trabajador**

MÉTODOS DE MEDIDA

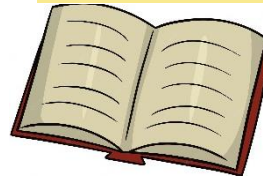
Agente
químico



Validado



Norma: UNE-EN
482:2020



Requisitos generales

Norma: UNE-EN
ISO 22065:2021



**Req. Específicos
Gases y vapores**

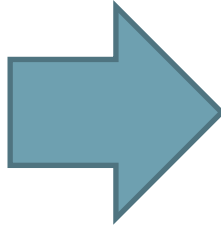
Norma: UNE-EN
ISO 21832:2021



**Req. Específicos
Metales partículas**

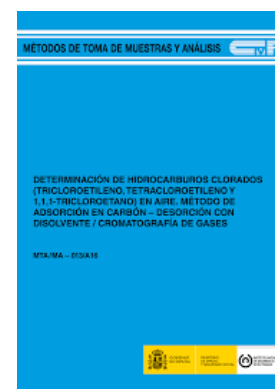
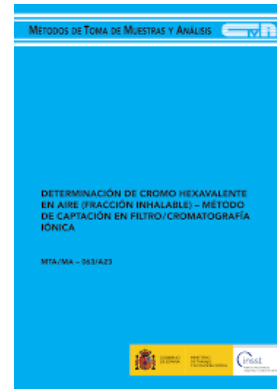


**INRS, NIOSH, OSHA,
HSE, ISO, UNE, EN, etc.**

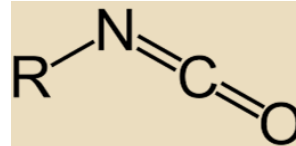


MÉTODOS DE MEDIDA

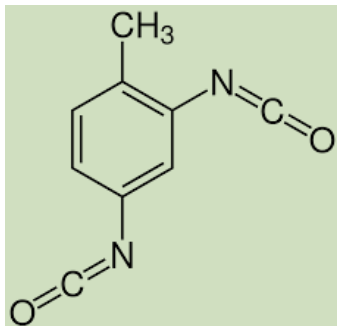
MÉTODOS DE TOMA DE MUESTRAS Y ANÁLISIS



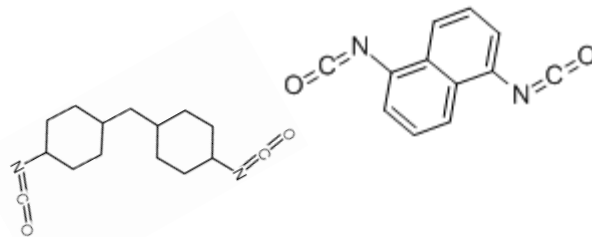
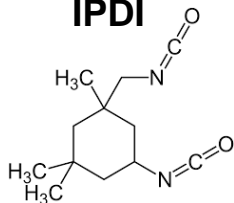
DIISOCIANATOS



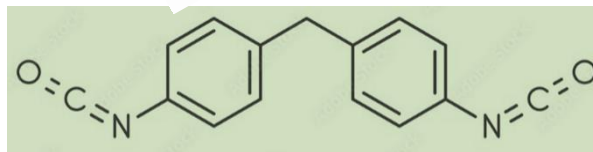
2,4-TDI



IPDI

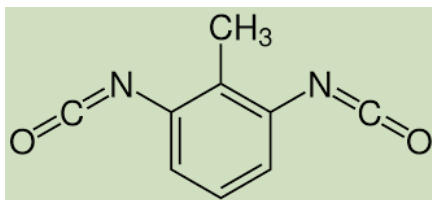


**RIESGO: INHALACIÓN
 DE VAPORES DE LOS
 MONOMEROS**

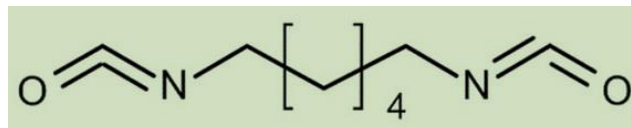


MDI

2,6-TDI



HDI



VLA-ED = 5 ppb

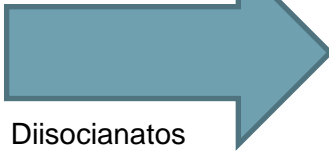
VLA-EC = 20 ppb

Solo TDI 6

ACTUALMENTE

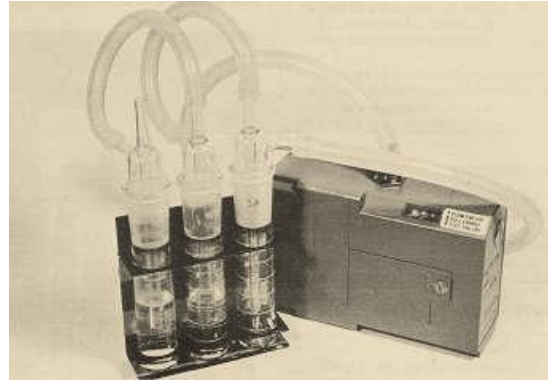
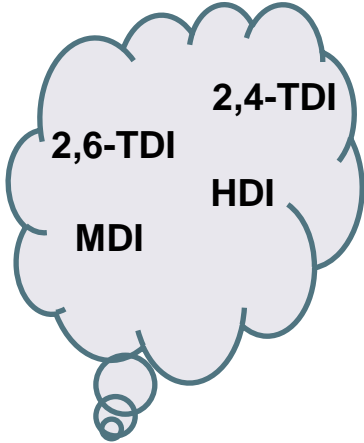


Met. Medida

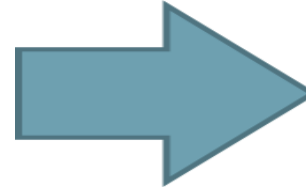


Diisocianatos

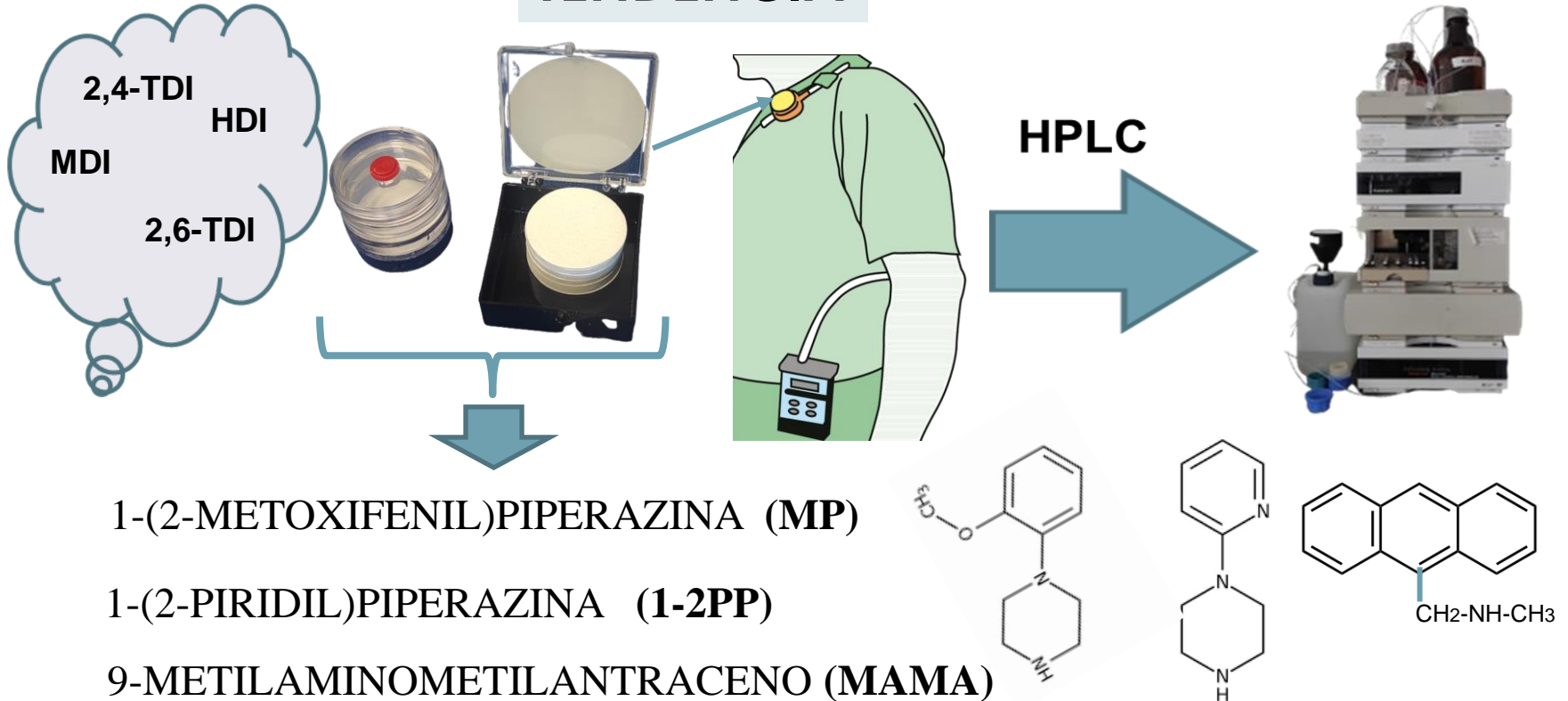
MTA/MA-034/A95



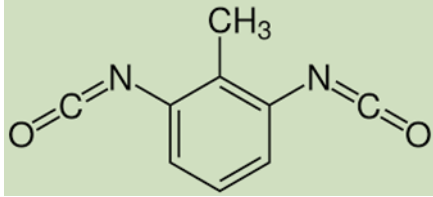
HPLC



TENDENCIA



2,6-TDI



1. MUESTREO



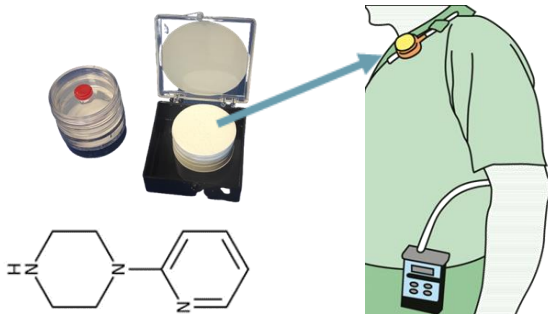
2. PREPARACIÓN DE MUESTRAS



3. ANÁLISIS



1. MUESTREO



	Exposiciones diarias	Exposiciones corta duración
Bomba		Tipo P
Caudal (L/min)		1-5
Caudal recomendado (L/min)		1
Tiempo muestreo (min)	< 240	15
Volumen mínimo (L)	71	3,7
Volumen máximo (L)		No limitado
Volumen recomendado (L)	240	15
Nº muestras	2	1

LOQ ≤ 0.1 VLA-ED

LOQ ≤ 0.5 VLA-EC

REPRESENTATIVAS

1-(2-PIRIDIL)PIPERAZINA (1-2PP)

2. PREPARACIÓN DE MUESTRAS

EXTRACCIÓN Y FILTRACIÓN



EXTRACCIÓN

5 mL 90:10 ACN:DMSO

AGITACIÓN

30 min

FILTRACIÓN

0,2 μm PTFE

3. ANÁLISIS

ANÁLISIS (HPLC-UV)



COLUMNA

Hypersil ODS C18

TEMPERATURA DE COLUMNA

35°C

FASE MÓVIL

55% ACN // 45% Tampón AcNH₄/AcH (pH=6,2)

FLUJO

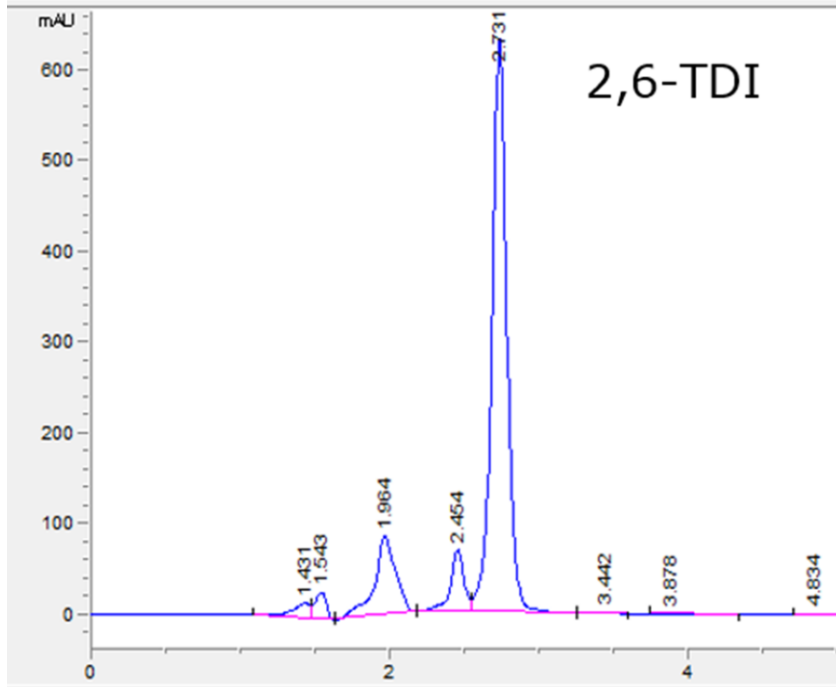
1 mL/min

DETECTOR

UV 254 nm

VOLUMEN DE INYECCIÓN

20 µL



LOD ($\mu\text{g}/\text{filtro}$) LOQ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{filtro}$)

0,075

0,256

Recuperación analítica

94,5%

Almacenamiento (Pérdida-15 días)

3,4%

Precisión (%CV)

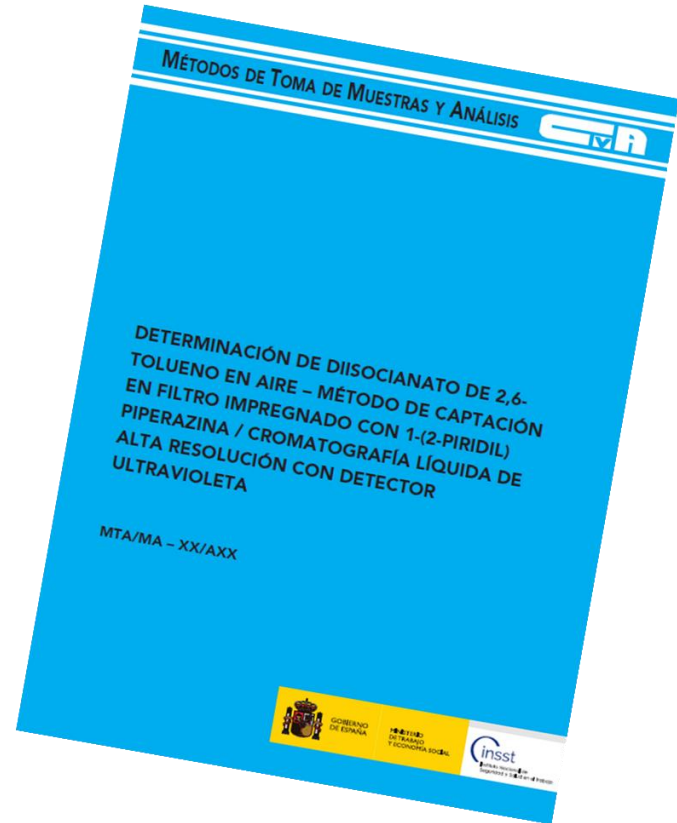
4,9%

Sesgo

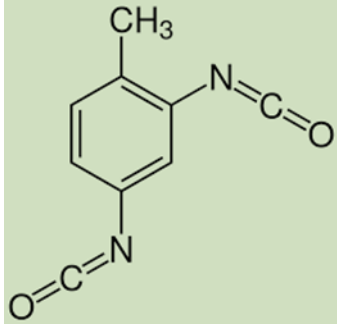
5,5%

Incertidumbre (k=2)

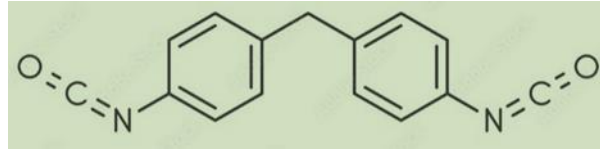
19,6%



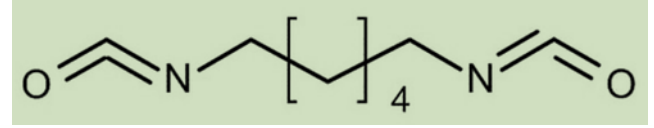
2,4-TDI



MDI



HDI



FUTURO

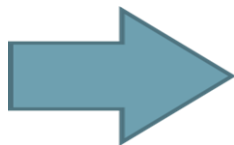
PROPUESTA



Parlamentum Europaeum



**2 AÑOS
TRANSPOSICIÓN**



-N=C=O

**19
registrados
REACH**



Comisión
Europea



6 µg/m³ ; VLA-ED

12 µg/m³ ; VLA-EC

**2028 transición
10 µg/m³ VLA-ED
20 µg/m³ VLA-EC**



Esto es todo amigos

GRACIAS POR
SU ATENCIÓN

